



Bavaria's Economy Facts and Figures



2008

As of August 2008

	Unit	2000	2006	2007
Area	<i>km²</i>	70,548	70,552	70,552
Population (30.06.)	<i>1,000</i>	12,183	12,478	12,502
females	<i>1,000</i>	6,233	6,368	6,376
males	<i>1,000</i>	5,950	6,111	6,126
age 0-14	<i>%</i>	16.3	14.8	14.5
15-64	<i>%</i>	67.4	66.3	66.4
65+	<i>%</i>	16.2	18.9	19.1
population density	<i>inhb/km²</i>	173	177	177
foreigners	<i>1,000</i>	1,117	1,082	1,077
Turks	<i>%</i>	22.9	21.1	20.8
Austrians	<i>%</i>	7.9	7.7	7.7
Italians	<i>%</i>	8.4	7.4	7.3
Greeks	<i>%</i>	6.4	5.5	5.3
Population Change				
births	<i>number</i>	120,765	104,822	106,877
natural growth	<i>number</i>	1,919	-13,911	-11,557
in migration	<i>number</i>	289,307	250,533	256,167
from West-German-countries	<i>number</i>	105,962	102,951	104,076
from East-German-countries	<i>number</i>	39,889	31,284	30,453
from foreign countries	<i>number</i>	143,456	116,298	121,638
migration surplus	<i>number</i>	73,369	37,336	38,967
relating to				
West-German-countries	<i>number</i>	26,592	19,647	18,018
East-German-countries	<i>number</i>	25,557	14,506	13,459
foreign countries	<i>number</i>	22,477	3,183	7,490
Private Households	<i>1,000</i>	5,521	5,927	5,902
one person household	<i>%</i>	35.2	38.5	37.9
two persons	<i>%</i>	31.9	31.6	32.3
three or more persons	<i>%</i>	32.9	29.8	29.7
Employment	<i>1,000</i>	5,879	6,060	6,169
services	<i>1,000</i>	3,560	3,926	3,968
trade	<i>1,000</i>	820	878	852
retail trade	<i>1,000</i>	492	499	486
business activities	<i>1,000</i>	478	600	629
transport	<i>1,000</i>	281	286	285
manufacturing	<i>1,000</i>	2,097	1,959	2,017
agriculture and forestry	<i>1,000</i>	221	175	185
Employed person ratio	<i>%</i>	48.3	48.6	49.3
Independent employment ratio	<i>%</i>	11.6	12.1	12.2
Employees	<i>1,000</i>	4,365	4,320	4,412
females	<i>1,000</i>	1,916	1,929	1,959
males	<i>1,000</i>	2,449	2,391	2,453
services	<i>%</i>	58.9	62.3	62.2
manufacturing	<i>%</i>	40.3	36.9	37.0
agriculture and forestry	<i>%</i>	0.8	0.8	0.8
density of employees	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	358	346	353
Labour Market				
unemployed	<i>1,000</i>	340	446	350
vacancies	<i>1,000</i>	97	71	80
short-time workers	<i>1,000</i>	7	8	.

	Unit	2000	2006	2007
unemployment rate				
civilian labour force	%	5.5	6.8	5.3
dependent civilian labour force	%	6.3	7.8	6.1
women	%	6.4	8.1	6.6
men	%	6.2	7.6	5.6
people < 25	%	4.8	7.1	5.2
foreigners	%	11.2	17.3	13.9
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
real 1)	<i>2000=100</i>	100.0	111.4	114.5
per capita	<i>2000=100</i>	100.0	108.8	111.6
per person employed	<i>2000=100</i>	100.0	109.7	110.8
at current prices	<i>bill. €</i>	359.4	414.8	434.0
per capita	€	29,487	33,240	34,716
per person employed	€	56,826	64,595	66,404
Sector share of gross value added 2)				
services	%	66.8	68.6	67.8
business activities	%	25.2	28.0	.
trade, hotel, restaurant, transport	%	17.0	15.9	15.7
manufacturing	%	31.8	30.5	31.1
agriculture and forestry	%	1.3	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing 3)				
business units	<i>number</i>	8,057	7,488	7,598
medium sized industries 4)	%	94.8	95.0	94.9
employed, manufacture of	<i>1,000</i>	1,207	1,155	1,205
machinery and equipment	<i>1,000</i>	196	196	209
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>1,000</i>	166	180	182
electrical machinery and apparatus	<i>1,000</i>	110	105	109
food products and beverages	<i>1,000</i>	93	98	104
fabricated metal products	<i>1,000</i>	71	77	84
rubber and plastic products	<i>1,000</i>	70	68	71
sales, manufacture of	<i>mill. €</i>	246,619	312,304	330,558
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	<i>mill. €</i>	47,683	75,024	84,397
machinery and equipment	<i>mill. €</i>	35,284	43,137	47,523
electrical machinery and apparatus	<i>mill. €</i>	21,175	23,866	24,622
food products and beverages	<i>mill. €</i>	19,089	21,437	22,581
radio,television,communication equipm.	<i>mill. €</i>	20,101	22,839	20,968
chemicals and chemical products	<i>mill. €</i>	11,862	14,830	16,315
foreign sales rate, manufacture of	%	40.3	46.9	48.1
motor vehicles, trailers, semi-trailers	%	59.1	64.1	65.9
machinery and equipment	%	50.9	58.4	59.0
electrical machinery and apparatus	%	42.6	48.9	49.5
food products and beverages	%	16.2	18.5	19.1
radio,television,communication equipm.	%	62.4	71.6	69.8
chemicals and chemical products	%	48.1	52.0	50.6
wages and salaries	<i>mill. €</i>	43,038	46,947	49,585
per person employed	€	35,644	40,638	41,163
as a percentage of total sales	%	17.5	15.0	15.0
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	99	93	96

1) price-adjusted, chain-linked, Basic = 2000 2) At current prices 3) Local units of manufacturing with 20 or more employees; 2007: business units and employed at September 30 4) Under 500 persons employed

	Unit	2000	2006	2007
index of net output	<i>2000=100</i>	100.0	117.8	126.5
index of productivity (net output per person employed)	<i>2000=100</i>	100.0	123.1 (2005)	126.8 (2006)
investments	<i>mill. €</i>	10,622	8,983	10,312
per person employed	<i>€</i>	8,778	7,816 (2003)	8,880 (2004)
investments for environmental protection	<i>mill. €</i>	236	226	225
per person employed	<i>€</i>	501	575	590
Handicrafts 1)				
business units	<i>1,000</i>	162	182	185
employees	<i>1,000</i>	1,004	850	856
density of employed persons	<i>/1,000 inh</i>	82	68	68
sales	<i>mill. €</i>	90,700	88,900	88,500
Construction Industry				
business units	<i>number</i>	15,408	14,880	14,612
employees	<i>1,000</i>	174	127	129
sales	<i>mill. €</i>	17,844	15,598	15,427
wages and salaries	<i>mill. €</i>	4,514	3,295	3,394
per person employed	<i>€</i>	25,920	25,901	26,376
as a percentage of total sales	<i>%</i>	25.3	21.1 (2005)	22.0 (2006)
investments	<i>mill. €</i>	488	261	303
per person employed	<i>€</i>	4,119	3,603	4,126
Building Completion				
business units	<i>number</i>	1,367	998	1,022
employees	<i>1,000</i>	55	41	43
sales	<i>mill. €</i>	5,017	4,452	4,722
wages and salaries	<i>mill. €</i>	1,399	1,104	1,182
per person employed	<i>€</i>	25,606	26,849	27,537
as a percentage of total sales	<i>%</i>	27.9	24.8 (2005)	25.0 (2006)
investments	<i>mill. €</i>	82	60	61
per person employed	<i>€</i>	1,513	1,437 (2005)	1,434 (2006)
Services				
business units	<i>number</i>	389,659	421,435	430,357
sales	<i>mill. €</i>	363,023	437,809	460,703
trade				
business units	<i>number</i>	124,940	123,409	123,732
sales	<i>mill. €</i>	181,917	195,568	208,041
business activities				
business units	<i>number</i>	132,849	153,225	158,436
sales	<i>mill. €</i>	116,028	163,152	168,481
Tourism 2)				
arrivals	<i>1,000</i>	23,828	25,453	26,366
share of foreigners	<i>%</i>	20.3	22.5	22.9
overnight stays	<i>1,000</i>	78,195	74,686	76,249
share of foreigners	<i>%</i>	13.0	16.1	16.8

1) Including industrial crafts 2) Including Camping

	Unit	2000	2006	2007
Start ups	<i>number</i>	94,523	119,725	115,618
Closedowns	<i>number</i>	68,755	86,173	85,426
Company Insolvencies	<i>number</i>	3,073	4,300	3,831
Foreign Trade				
Exports, total	<i>mill. €</i>	89,562	141,266	153,612
1. share in world export	%	1.41	1.53	1.58
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>mill. €</i>	4,471	5,904	6,550
raw materials	<i>mill. €</i>	663	790	928
semi-finished goods	<i>mill. €</i>	3,092	5,466	6,131
finished goods	<i>mill. €</i>	81,336	122,582	133,063
vehicles	<i>mill. €</i>	28,195	44,932	49,125
machines	<i>mill. €</i>	15,625	24,768	27,952
electrical equipment	<i>mill. €</i>	15,514	22,927	23,422
chemical products	<i>mill. €</i>	7,687	11,087	12,157
iron and non-iron products	<i>mill. €</i>	3,812	5,832	6,605
3. principal export markets				
USA	<i>mill. €</i>	12,856	16,855	16,351
Austria	<i>mill. €</i>	6,538	11,980	13,114
Italy	<i>mill. €</i>	8,065	12,227	12,886
United Kingdom	<i>mill. €</i>	6,673	10,280	12,096
France	<i>mill. €</i>	7,967	10,799	11,473
Spain	<i>mill. €</i>	3,653	6,869	7,614
China	<i>mill. €</i>	2,073	4,960	5,641
4. related to groups of countries				
western industrial countries	<i>mill. €</i>	76,406	117,537	126,669
EU (27)	<i>mill. €</i>	53,956	86,632	95,872
EFTA (4)	<i>mill. €</i>	4,006	5,567	6,072
developing countries	<i>mill. €</i>	9,394	13,859	15,082
eastern Europe 1)	<i>mill. €</i>	1,618	4,743	5,964
Russian Federation (former USSR)	<i>mill. €</i>	861	2,703	3,736
Arabian countries	<i>mill. €</i>	1,590	3,128	3,526
OPEC countries	<i>mill. €</i>	1,460	3,074	3,343
Latin America	<i>mill. €</i>	1,842	2,572	2,912
ASEAN countries	<i>mill. €</i>	2,220	2,610	2,872
Imports, total	<i>mill. €</i>	79,690	115,898	123,951
1. share in world import	%	1.23	1.22	1.23
2. goods by stage of production				
food products	<i>mill. €</i>	4,033	5,485	6,122
raw materials	<i>mill. €</i>	5,027	12,788	11,739
semi-finished goods	<i>mill. €</i>	4,136	4,671	5,411
finished goods	<i>mill. €</i>	66,494	84,448	91,070
electrical equipment	<i>mill. €</i>	18,256	20,871	22,783
vehicles	<i>mill. €</i>	11,553	19,268	19,527
machines	<i>mill. €</i>	12,131	14,578	15,428
chemical products	<i>mill. €</i>	5,851	8,243	9,294
iron and non-iron products	<i>mill. €</i>	4,280	5,359	6,119

1) Albania, Ukraine, Belarus, Moldova, Russian Federation, Georgia, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Kazakhstan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, Kyrgyzstan, Croatia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Yugoslavia, Macedonia

	Unit	2000	2006	2007
3. principal supplier countries				
Austria	mill. €	7,305	13,229	14,325
China	mill. €	2,721	8,842	10,558
Italy	mill. €	7,256	8,587	9,247
USA	mill. €	8,413	9,243	8,795
Czech Republic	mill. €	3,898	6,201	7,661
France	mill. €	4,815	7,071	7,171
Netherlands	mill. €	3,197	5,502	6,028
4. related to groups of countries				
western industrial countries	mill. €	61,638	85,450	92,399
EU (27)	mill. €	43,450	67,283	74,198
EFTA (4)	mill. €	2,500	2,867	3,226
developing countries	mill. €	12,086	12,025	11,781
eastern Europe 1)	mill. €	3,083	9,334	8,952
Russian Federation (former USSR)	mill. €	1,569	5,700	4,761
ASEAN countries	mill. €	4,028	3,919	4,060
Arabian countries	mill. €	3,205	3,452	3,138
OPEC countries	mill. €	3,098	3,857	3,065
Latin America	mill. €	635	1,217	1,550
Public Finances				
expenditure of federal state ,				
total	mill. €	32,410	34,988	35,892
personnel costs	mill. €	13,334	15,090	15,340
current grants and subsidies				
also for public debt	mill. €	10,895	11,965	12,689
investment grants and loans	mill. €	3,603	2,571	2,893
internal administrative				
expenditure	mill. €	2,224	2,614	2,655
interest	mill. €	1,020	1,078	991
expenditure on construction	mill. €	901	893	994
receipts of federal state , total	mill. €	33,344	35,456	38,460
tax revenue	mill. €	26,800	27,979	31,137
current subsidies, grants				
and other current receipts	mill. €	4,289	4,656	4,924
public debt	mill. €	1,131	2,748	2,407
expenditure of communities and				
Municipal cooperations	mill. €	22,868	24,299	25,560
personnel costs	mill. €	5,890	6,403	6,469
expenditure on construction	mill. €	3,770	3,144	3,548
investments per inhabitant				
state	€	398	335	334
communities	€	513	408	452
communities (after clearing)	€	414	326	345
public debt per capita				
state	€	1,670	1,985	1,949
communities	€	1,085	1,239	1,188
Cost of Living Index 2)	2000=100	100.0	111.8	114.3
food, drinks	2000=100	100.0	108.2	111.5
clothing, shoes	2000=100	100.0	102.3	103.0
rent	2000=100	100.0	109.6	111.1
household energy	2000=100	100.0	141.2	143.9

	Unit	2000	2006	2007
Wages and Salaries			(2005)	(2006)
gross monthly income				
workers 1)	€	2,313	2,538	2,568
women	€	1,777	1,981	2,012
men	€	2,417	2,630	2,657
employees 2)	€	3,125	3,613	3,670
women	€	2,423	2,817	2,873
men	€	3,517	3,996	4,050
Pupils	1,000	1,846	1,880	1,871
foreign pupils				
(all kinds of schools)	1,000	144	146	141
elementary schools	1,000	858	771	747
grammar schools	1,000	322	364	372
secondary schools	1,000	167	231	234
comprehensive schools	1,000	10	10	10
vocational schools	1,000	420	438	443
Vocational Training	1,000	269	258	265
trade and industry	1,000	129	136	144
handicrafts	1,000	104	88	88
liberal professions	1,000	26	25	23
agriculture	1,000	5	5	5
public sector	1,000	4	4	4
Students	1,000	213	258	253
law, economics, social sciences	1,000	71	78	75
linguistics, cultural sciences	1,000	28	34	31
engineering	1,000	30	41	43
mathematics, natural sciences	1,000	29	38	37
medicine, veterinary medicine	1,000	15	17	17
from abroad	1,000	20	29	27
Consumption of Primary	<i>mill. tonnes</i>		(2003)	(2004)
Energy 3)	<i>of coal equivalent</i>	69.5	68.3	68.7
oil	%	44.5	43.2	42.7
nuclear energy	%	26.1	27.3	26.9
gas	%	15.9	18.1	18.4
coal	%	6.4	3.9	3.4
hydro-electric power	%	2.5	2.2	2.2
other renewable energies	%	4.4	5.4	6.4
			(2005)	(2006)
Electricity Generation	<i>mill. kWh</i>	82,299	84,554	84,710
thermal	<i>mill. kWh</i>	67,514	71,566	70,943
hydro-electric	<i>mill. kWh</i>	14,636	12,138	12,451
renewable energies	<i>mill. kWh</i>	149	850	1,316
share of nuclear energy	%	60.2	60.8	60.3
Road Network				
federal motorways	<i>km</i>	2,283	2,408	2,447
federal trunk roads	<i>km</i>	6,795	6,697	6,654
state roads	<i>km</i>	13,945	13,990	13,957
district roads	<i>km</i>	18,684	18,782	18,808

1) Manufacturing and construction 2) Manufacturing, construction, trade, banking, insurances 3) Efficiency-method

	Unit	2000	2006	2007
Number of Vehicles 1)	<i>1,000</i>	8,703	9,496	8,410
cars, total	<i>1,000</i>	6,928	7,639	6,717
with "reduced" pollution	<i>%</i>	95.5	98.3	98.7
per 1,000 inhabitants	<i>number</i>	569	612	537
per 1,000 inhabitants 18+	<i>number</i>	709	748	654
per 1,000 private households	<i>number</i>	1,255	1,289	1,138
per area	<i>/km²</i>	98	108	95
Railroad-Network	<i>km</i>	6,702	6,450	6,280
Short-Distance Transport				
passengers	<i>mill.</i>	.	1,759.8	1,753.3
by rails (incl. rapid-transit railways)	<i>mill.</i>	.	409.8	416.0
by trams (incl. underground)	<i>mill.</i>	.	634.5	635.2
by buses	<i>mill.</i>	.	715.5	702.1
Air Traffic				
passengers (arrivals and departures)	<i>1,000</i>	25,992	34,610	38,046
air freight	<i>tonnes</i>	173,329	249,288	277,046
Goods Transport 2)	<i>mill. tonnes</i>	637.4	613.6	631.4
road 3)	<i>mill. tonnes</i>	568.1	540.2	558.5
rail	<i>mill. tonnes</i>	38.1	42.8	44.3
pipe-lines	<i>mill. tonnes</i>	18.4	20.3	18.6
inland shipping	<i>mill. tonnes</i>	12.8	10.3	9.9

Bavaria's Position in Germany 2000/2007 (Germany = 100%)

	2000	2005	2006	2007
area	19.8	19.8	19.8	19.8
population	14.8	15.1	15.1	15.2
foreigners	15.3	15.9	16.0	16.0
gross domestic product (at current prices)	17.4	17.8	17.7	17.9
exports	15.0	16.3	15.8	15.9
independent employed persons	18.7	17.8	17.8	.
employees	15.7	16.3	16.4	16.4
unemployed	8.7	10.4	9.9	9.3
trainees	15.8	16.5	16.4	16.4
students	11.9	12.7	13.1	13.1
sales				
in industry	18.9	19.5	19.7	19.5
in handicrafts	17.4	18.5	18.4	18.0
in construction	18.1	18.8	19.2	19.1
tourism: overnight stays	22.5	21.7	21.3	21.1
company insolvencies	11.0	11.6	12.6	13.1

1) As of December 31, 2007: only registered vehicles without temporary deactivation 2) Excluding air freight

3) German trucks incl. short hauls

Bavaria's Basic Data in States-Comparison 2007

	unit	Bavaria	Baden- Wuerttem- berg	Hesse
area	km ²	70,552	35,751	21,115
population (30.06.)	1,000	12,502	10,747	6,070
density of population	inh/km ²	177	301	287
GDP at current prices 1)				
per capita	D=100	117.8	111.5	121.2
per person employed	D=100	108.9	104.9	114.6
overall economic investment rate 2005				
(gross fixed investments in % of GDP)	%	18.2	17.0	16.3
R & D expenditures 2005 in % of GDP	%	2.9	4.2	2.6
patent applications per 100,000 inhabitants	number	109	127	49
employment 2006	1,000	6,060	5,174	2,803
employed person ratio 2006	%	48.6	48.2	46.1
females	%	42.6	42.4	40.6
males	%	54.8	54.1	51.9
independent employment ratio 2006	%	12.1	10.1	11.9
density of employees	/1,000 inh	353	354	351
unemployment rate	%	5.3	4.9	7.6
manufacturing				
employed	1,000	1,205	1,229	413
industrial wages and salaries				
per person employed	€	41,163	42,660	41,317
share of sales	%	15.0	17.3	16.9
industrial investment rate 2006				
(share of industrial sales)	%	3.3	3.3	2.9
export rate (export sales as a percentage of industrial sales)	%	48.1	49.2	46.9
insolvency frequency				
(per 10,000 enterprises)	number	69	50	70
public expenditure rate				
(as a percentage of GDP)	%	8.3	9.3	9.7
budget investment rate (share in expenditure)				
states	%	11.6	8.4	8.3
communities	%	22.1	17.4	14.5
capital expenditure by governments				
per inhabitant				
states	€	334	258	287
communities	€	452	380	332
expenditure covered by tax revenue	%	86.8	82.5	81.4
public debt				
in % of state expenditure	%	67.8	131.2	145.3
per capita	€	1,948	4,012	5,045
as a percentage of GDP	%	5.6	12.2	14.1

1) GDP = Gross Domestic Product

D = Germany

Rhine-land-Palatinate	Saar-land	North Rhine-Westphalia	Lower Saxony	Sleswig-Holstein	Bremen	Hamburg
19,853	2,568	34,086	47,641	15,800	404	755
4,049	1,040	18,009	7,987	2,835	663	1,760
204	405	528	168	179	1,640	2,331
87.5	97.7	99.8	87.8	86.5	135.8	171.6
94.0	95.8	101.1	93.9	94.4	111.8	134.4
17.6	14.6	15.9	16.6	15.9	13.1	23.0
1.7	1.0	1.8	2.2	1.1	2.2	1.9
30	32	45	34	22	27	55
1,865	440	7,788	3,473	1,286	271	827
46.0	41.9	43.2	43.5	45.4	40.8	47.3
40.2	36.4	37.6	38.0	40.5	36.5	42.4
52.0	47.8	49.1	49.2	50.5	45.3	52.5
10.7	9.5	10.1	10.5	11.5	10.3	13.8
291	332	315	295	280	421	439
6.5	8.4	9.5	8.9	8.4	12.7	9.2
281	97	1,283	514	128	55	94
39,399	37,970	39,725	38,201	37,427	43,069	49,675
13.8	14.5	14.4	11.0	14.3	12.7	6.3
2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.1	1.3
48.4	46.7	41.9	42.4	40.4	49.3	23.0
89	115	143	94	105	98	70
11.7	11.1	9.3	11.3	11.5	15.2	11.7
10.0	10.1	9.0	9.9	9.3	12.3	11.5
15.5	12.1	10.0	12.7	15.7	-	-
301	323	244	291	272	748	682
293	207	231	240	320	-	-
72.6	69.4	83.2	71.9	74.6	52.3	81.6
214.5	277.2	239.0	215.0	269.1	358.3	210.1
6,451	8,844	6,502	6,304	7,910	21,769	12,435
25.0	30.7	22.1	24.4	31.0	54.4	24.6

Berlin	Brandenburg	Mecklenburg- Western Pomerania	Saxony	Saxony- Anhalt	Thuringia	Germany
891	29,480	23,182	18,417	20,446	16,172	357,114
3,405	2,542	1,687	4,234	2,429	2,301	82,261
3,822	86	73	230	119	142	230
83.3	70.2	69.1	74.1	71.2	71.0	100.0
85.3	83.3	77.6	77.9	83.2	77.6	100.0
16.4	22.0	23.7	19.8	19.2	20.8	17.4
3.8	1.2	1.4	2.3	1.2	1.8	2.5
29	15	10	22	13	26	58
1,458	1,171	753	1,868	1,066	1,041	37,344
42.9	45.9	44.3	43.8	43.4	44.8	45.3
40.0	42.7	40.7	39.7	39.7	40.0	40.1
45.9	49.1	48.0	48.1	47.3	49.7	50.8
16.1	10.9	10.0	11.6	9.2	10.1	11.1
308	285	303	324	302	316	326
15.5	14.9	16.5	14.7	16.0	13.2	9.0
99	91	58	243	123	156	6,069
42,861	29,653	24,910	27,814	27,283	25,700	39,345
13.3	11.8	11.3	11.9	8.8	13.6	14.1
3.1	4.9	5.6	6.5	4.2	4.8	3.1
33.2	23.9	24.3	35.5	27.0	31.2	43.1
115	94	93	126	125	68	94
24.8	18.7	19.5	16.8	19.3	18.8	10.9
8.2	17.4	16.5	23.2	16.8	17.6	11.7
-	18.5	15.6	18.6	16.3	17.6	15.4
501	675	654	850	679	693	374
-	399	335	342	310	332	300
48.7	55.7	52.8	57.7	51.4	54.0	75.4
278.8	176.3	150.2	71.3	204.6	173.3	186.3
16,957	6,828	5,971	2,613	8,269	6,826	5,976
69.1	33.0	29.3	12.0	39.4	32.6	20.3

International Statistics 2007

Countries	Area 1,000 km ²	Population mill.	Unem- ployment in % ¹⁾	Gross Domestic Product		
				bill. PPS ²⁾	per capita ²⁾ EU = 100	2000/07 growth ³⁾ in %
Bavaria	70.6	12.5	4.9	413.6	133	14.5
Germany	357.1	82.3	8.4	2,309.8	113	8.5
France	544.0	63.4	8.3	1,754.2	111	13.4
United Kingdom	242.5	60.9	5.3	1,746.6	116	19.8
Italy	301.3	59.1	6.1	1,491.9	102	7.9
Spain	504.6	44.5	8.3	1,189.2	107	26.6
Poland	311.9	38.1	9.6	506.5	54	31.7
Romania	238.4	21.6	6.4	217.0	41	51.2
Netherlands	41.5	16.4	3.2	531.5	131	13.2
Greece	132.0	11.2	8.3	271.2	98	34.2
Portugal	92.1	10.6	8.0	196.5	75	7.6
Belgium	30.5	10.6	7.5	311.1	118	14.4
Czech Republic	78.9	10.3	5.3	208.7	81	36.6
Hungary	93.0	10.1	7.4	158.3	63	30.0
Sweden	450.0	9.1	6.1	286.2	126	21.3
Austria	83.9	8.3	4.4	262.6	127	15.8
Bulgaria	111.0	7.7	6.9	72.8	38	46.0
Denmark	43.1	5.4	3.8	166.3	123	12.6
Slovakia	49.0	5.4	11.1	91.8	69	52.4
Finland	338.1	5.3	6.9	153.2	117	24.1
Ireland	70.3	4.3	4.7	157.6	146	45.4
Lithuania	65.3	3.4	4.3	50.5	60	70.6
Latvia	64.6	2.3	6.0	32.7	58	83.5
Slovenia	20.3	2.0	4.9	44.4	89	34.0
Estonia	45.2	1.3	4.7	24.0	72	77.1
Cyprus	9.3	0.8	3.9	18.1	93	27.2
Luxembourg	2.6	0.5	4.1	32.9	276	33.1
Malta	0.3	0.4	6.4	7.8	77	12.1
EU (27)	4,320.7	495.1	7.1	12,305.0	100	16.0
USA	9,826.6	301.6	4.6	11,650.4	156	17.8
Japan	377.9	127.8	3.9	3,607.1	114	11.6

1) Unemployment as a percentage of civilian working population 2) GDP at current prices and purchasing power parities (PPS = Purchasing Power Standard) 3) 2000/07 growth: at constant prices

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